

Date -9.7.2020

Class Xth                      Subject geography

Chapter: Manufacturing Industries

Manufacturing:

Production of goods in large quantities after processing from raw materials to more valuable products is called manufacturing. Manufacturing belongs to secondary sector in which the primary materials are processed and converted into finished goods.

Importance of manufacturing industries for India:

It helps in modernizing agriculture, reduces heavy dependence on agricultural income by providing jobs in non-agricultural sectors.

Industries help in creating jobs and generating more income.

Export of manufactured goods expands trade and brings in foreign exchange.

Industrial development brings prosperity to the country.

Agriculture and industry in India are interdependent on each other:

Agro-industries in India have boosted agriculture by raising its productivity. Industries depend on agriculture for their raw materials, e.g. cotton textile industry. Industries provide many agricultural inputs like irrigation pumps, fertilizers, insecticides, PVC pipes, machines and tools, etc. to the farmers. Development of different modes of transport by industrial sector has not only helped farmers to obtain agricultural inputs but has also helped them trade their products.

Read the above passage thoroughly and try to understand and give the answer of the following questions:

Q.1.What do you mean by Manufacturing?

Q.2.Which Sector Manufacturing Industries belongs to?

Q.3.Write four importance of Manufacturing Industries .

Q.4.Distinguish between Agriculture and Industry.

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